

E-Legal Deposit

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CENL General Assembly. June 2024.





LEGAL
FRAMEWORK

- » Legal Deposit Law – 2011.
- » Royal Decree for online publications – 2015.
- » New Legal Deposit Law – 2022.
- » Currently working on a new Royal Decree.



E-LEGAL DEPOSIT

- » Web Archive (since 2009).
- » Online publication deposit.
- » Pre-prints of printed publication. (Since 2023).



WEB ARCHIVE

- » 2009-2014 with Internet Archive.
- » Massive collection of “.es”, “.cat”, “.gal” and “.eus” domains.
- » Daily websites collection in cooperation with Spanish Regions.
- » Event websites collections in special circumstances.
- » We use NetArchiveSuite (NAS), developed by the Royal Library of Denmark, OpenWayback, by the IIPC and Cweb, developed by the BNF to cooperate with the Regions.
- » 2,5 PT in WARC format.



WEB ARCHIVE

- » Selection criteria:
 - » Risk of disappearance.
 - » Variety and relevance.
 - » Political neutrality.
 - » Diversity of points of view (cooperation with the Regions widens the perspective). We also cooperate with Universities and Research centers.



**BORN DIGITAL
PUBLICATION**

- » Sent by major distributors of digital books: Libranda, Bookwire, AENOR, Unebook, Official publications publisher.
- » More than 200.000 born digital publications.



PRE-PRINTS

- » Save future digitization and give quick access to the digital version.
- » The Deposit can be made in the Regional or in the National Library (but only in one of them).
- » In the BNE the only obligation is to name the file with the LD number, the ISBN or the ISSN (ISSN is assigned to all periodicals).
- » It is used to generate a digital signature that helps the publishers to detect illicit uses.
- » Near 40.000 books (vs 3.135 last year) and 70.000 periodicals (vs. 19.828 last year).



FUTURE CHALLENGES

- » Widen access to e-LD in more Libraries and in the National e-lending system.
- » Use e-LD as base of AI developments, particularly in Large Language Models.
 - » Cooperation with Rightholders.
- » Including new contents: audiovisual, podcasts, music, videogames.
- » Digital preservation.
- » Security of the information.
- » Try automatic cataloguing.



Thank you!

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